subject

predicate nominative

direct object

indirect object

object of preposition

appositive

Who or what the sentence is about (who is doing/being)

Renames the subject following a linking verb

Who or what receives the action (action verb)

Comes between an action verb and direct object (replaces "to/for what/whom")

Final word in prepositional phrase

Immediately follows another noun and renames/gives additional information